

**INTERNATIONAL SYSTEMS AND GLOBAL GOVERNANCE**  
**030:368, SPRING 2007**  
**W 2:30 PM – 5:20 PM, 143 SH**

**INSTRUCTOR:**

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Office Hours: Tuesday, Thursday, 2:00-3:30pm

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Realists argue that the defining characteristic of the international system is anarchy, or the lack of a centralized world government. Yet, international politics is orderly and highly organized. The codified rules and regulations that create order in world politics, as well as the authority relationships that manage, monitor, and enforce these rules can be termed *global governance*. This includes a wide variety of arrangements, such as informal norms, ordering principles, treaties, international institutions and regimes, international organizations, and law. This course examines the sources of order and global governance in international relations theoretically and empirically, focusing on force, power, institutions, regimes, and norms. A variety of substantive areas of global governance are examined including international security, international law/legalization, international trade, the environment, and human rights.

**REQUIRED TEXTS:**

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, Alastair Smith, Randolph M. Siverson, and James D. Morrow. 2005. *The Logic of Political Survival*. MIT Press.

Gilpin, Robert. 1981. *War and Change in World Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Goldsmith, Jack L. and Eric A. Posner. 2005. *The Limits of International Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ikenberry, G. John. 2001. *After Victory: Institutions, Strategic Restraint, and the Rebuilding of Order After Major Wars*. Princeton University Press.

Ostrom, Elinor. 1990. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

## **COURSE REQUIREMENTS:**

Your final grade will be determined based on your performance on class participation (20%), weekly papers (30%), and a research paper (50%).

### 1) Class Participation (20%)

The quality of a graduate level seminar depends to a large extent on the efforts of the students. I expect that you will come to class each week prepared to discuss the required readings. Obviously it is impossible to participate in a seminar discussion if you are not in attendance. I expect no absences in the course, and I encourage you to discuss any circumstances with me that will preclude you from attending class.

To prepare for class discussions, keep in mind the following points:

- a) What is the research question?
- b) What is the researcher's theoretical argument? What assumptions underlie this theory?
- c) Is the theory interesting? How does the argument fit into the literature? What does it tell us that we don't already know?
- d) Evaluation of the theory:
  - If the theory is tested, what consequences are tested, how are concepts measured, and what methods are used? Do these make sense?
  - Is there any evidence (other than anecdotal) that supports the theory? Is there evidence that falsifies it? What might you expect to see that would make you think the theory might be 'wrong'? Does the author provide you with enough of a structure to say this? In other words, is the theory falsifiable?
- e) What conclusions does the researcher draw? Does the researcher fully examine the implications of the theory? What are the most significant research findings?
- f) To what degree do you think the researcher has answered his/her question? Is this a good example of research? Why or why not? What are the possibilities for related research? How can the research be extended or applied elsewhere?
- g) How do the selections we read this week fit together? How do they fit into the course as a whole? Are we seeing progress in this research area?

### 2) Weekly Papers (30%)

Throughout the semester, you will submit a total of 8 one-page critiques of the weekly readings. You can use single-spacing, one inch margins, and no smaller than 11 point font. If there is a book for the week's readings, your critique should focus on that. If there are several articles and/or book chapters assigned, pick at least two related readings and discuss those in your critique. You will be allowed to drop your lowest paper grade.

### 3) Research Paper (50%)

Choose a research question that falls in the topical areas covered in this class and write a research paper addressing this question. The final product should take the form of a conference paper or journal article. Your paper cannot reproduce (in whole or in part) any of your previous work in a substantive course. The paper should be about 20-30 pages in length and be written in the professional style of the American Political Science Association. Your research paper should a) clearly identify your research question, b) review and synthesize the relevant literature, c) develop a theoretical argument and derive testable hypotheses, d) develop a research design to evaluate the

hypotheses empirically, and e) present an empirical evaluation of the hypotheses (using either statistical analysis of existing data sets or qualitative analysis of a few cases). You may use whatever methodology you feel is most appropriate to the issue and which you feel qualified to implement. I will not be impressed by incompetent quantitative analysis, nor will I penalize competent historical or case-study approaches.

The paper will be due in several stages:

Wednesday, February 21<sup>st</sup>, Research Question (5%) (due in class): Submit a one page typed description of your research question, and explain how it fits into the general topical themes for the course.

Friday, March 9<sup>th</sup>, Research Design (10%) (due at 5:00p.m. in my mailbox): Submit five to seven typed pages (with a bibliography) that identify your research question, review the literature relevant to your question, discuss the method of analysis you intend to employ, and describe any data or historical sources you will use to evaluate your hypotheses.

Friday, April 13<sup>th</sup>, First Draft (10%) (due at 5:00p.m. in my mailbox): Submit at least 12 typed pages with initial drafts of all of the elements in the paper (introduction, theory, research design, analysis).

Wednesday, May 2<sup>nd</sup>, Poster Session (25%): Each student will present their paper in poster form during our last scheduled class period.

Wednesday, May 9<sup>th</sup>, Final Draft (50%) (due at 5:00p.m. in my mailbox): Submit your final paper; I will not accept any late papers under any circumstances!

The paper is due in multiple stages so that I will have an opportunity to give you some feedback along the way. The final paper grade is based on the weighted component grades for each portion of the paper (research question, design, first draft, poster, final draft).

## **CLASS SCHEDULE**

Most of the course readings are available electronically through Iowa's library resources. If you are on campus or connected to Iowa's library remotely, you can search for the article using scholar.google.com and electronic links will be made available. You can also search for the journal in the library's catalog. I will have copies of book chapters not available electronically in my office that can be checked out.

### **Week #1 (January 17<sup>th</sup>): The Logic of Collective Action and the Demand for Cooperation**

#### Required:

- Olson, Mancur. 1965. *The Logic of Collective Action: Public Goods and the Theory of Groups*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press. Chapters 1-2
- Oye, Kenneth. 1985. "Explaining Cooperation under Anarchy: Hypotheses and Strategies." *World Politics* 38(1): 1-24.
- Hardin, Garrett. 1968. "The Tragedy of the Commons." *Science* 162: 1243-1248.
- Shepsle, Kenneth A. and Mark S. Bonchek. 1997. *Analyzing Politics: Rationality, Behavior, and Institutions*. New York: W.W. Norton and Company. Chapters 8-10

- Conybeare, John A.C. 1980. "International Organization and the Theory of Property Rights." *International Organization*, 34: 307-334.

Recommended:

- Axelrod, Robert. 1984. *The Evolution of Cooperation*. Basic Books.
- Axelrod, Robert and Robert O. Keohane. 1985. "Achieving Cooperating Under Anarchy: Strategies and Institutions." *World Politics*, 38(1): 226-254.
- Bull, Hedley. 2002. *The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics, Third Edition*. London: Macmillan.
- Coase, R.H. 1974. "The Lighthouse in Economics." *The Journal of Law and Economics*, 17: 357-376.
- North, Douglass. 1991. "Institutions." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 5(1): 97-112.
- Russett, Bruce and John Sullivan. 1971. "Collective Goods and International Organization." *International Organization* 25(4): 845-865.
- Taylor, Michael. 1987. *The Possibility of Cooperation*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Wendt, Alexander. 1994. "Collective Identity Formation and the International State." *American Political Science Review*, 88(2): 384-396.

**Week #2 (January 24<sup>th</sup>): The Supply of International Cooperation I: Hegemonic Stability and International Institutions**

Required:

- Gilpin, Robert. 1981. *War and Change in World Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 1, 4-5
- Abbott, Kenneth W. and Duncan Snidal. 1998. "Why States Act through Formal International Organizations." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 42(1): 3-32.
- Jacobson, Harold K., William M. Reisinger, and Todd Mathers. 1986. "National Entanglements in International Governmental Organizations." *American Political Science Review*, 80(1): 141-159.
- Thompson, Alexander. 2006. "Coercion through IOs: The Security Council and the Logic of Information Transmission." *International Organization* 60: 1-34.

Recommended:

- Carr, Edward Hallett. 1939. *The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939*. New York: HarperCollins.
- Keohane, Robert O. 1984. *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy*. Princeton University Press.
- Kindleberger, Charles P. 1986. "International Public Goods without International Government." *The American Economic Review* 76: 1-13.
- Mearsheimer, John J. 2001. *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics*. New York: Norton.
- Modelski, George. 1987. *Long Cycles in World Politics*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- Morgenthau, Hans. 1967. *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*. New York: Knopf.
- Organski, A.F.K. 1968. *World Politics, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition*. New York: Knopf.
- Organski, A.F.K. and Jacek Kugler. 1980. *The War Ledger*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Waltz, Kenneth. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

### **Week #3 (January 31<sup>st</sup>): The Supply of International Cooperation II: Norm Emergence**

#### Required:

- Ostrom, Elinor. 1990. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Finnemore, Martha. 1993. "International Organizations as Teachers of Norms: The United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization and Science Policy." *International Organization* 47: 565-597.

#### Recommended:

- Axelrod, Robert. 1986. "An Evolutionary Approach to Norms." *American Political Science Review*, 80: 1095-1111.
- Finnemore, Martha and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change." *International Organization* 52: 887-917.
- Katzenstein, Peter J. (ed). 1996. *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics*, New York: Columbia University Press.
- Mitchell, Sara McLaughlin. 2002. "A Kantian System? Democracy and Third Party Conflict Resolution." *American Journal of Political Science*, October, 46(4): 749-759.
- Morrow, James D. 1994. "Modeling the Forms of International Cooperation: Distribution versus Information." *International Organization*, 48(3):387-423.
- Wendt, Alexander. 1999. *Social Theory of International Politics*. Cambridge University Press.

### **Week #4 (February 7<sup>th</sup>): Institutions I**

#### Required:

- Ikenberry, G. John. 2001. *After Victory: Institutions, Strategic Restraint, and the Rebuilding of Order After Major Wars*. Princeton University Press.

#### Recommended:

- Gruber, Lloyd. 2000. *Ruling the World: Power Politics and the Rise of Supranational Institutions*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

### **Week #5 (February 14<sup>th</sup>): Institutions II**

#### Required:

- Rochester, J. Martin. 1986. "The Rise and Fall of International Organization as a Field of Study." *International Organization* 40(4): 777-813.
- Martin, Lisa L. and Beth A. Simmons. 1998. "Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions." *International Organization*, 52(4): 729-757.
- Koremenos, Barbara, Charles Lipson, and Duncan Snidal. 2001. "The Rational Design of International Institutions." *International Organization*, 55(4): 761-799.
- Russett, Bruce and John Oneal. 2001. *Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations*. New York: W.W. Norton, Chapter 5.
- Boehmer, Charles, Erik Gartzke, and Timothy Nordstrom. 2004. "Do Intergovernmental Organizations Promote Peace?" *World Politics* 57(1): 1-38.
- Barnett, Michael N. and Martha Finnemore. 1999. "The Politics, Power, and Pathologies of International Organizations." *International Organization*, 53(4): 699-732.
- Duffield, John S. 2003. "The Limits of Rational Design." *International Organization*, 57(2): 411-430.

Recommended:

- Claude, Inis. 1966. "Collective Legitimization as a Political Function of the United Nations." *International Organization*, 20(3): 367-379.
- Gilligan, Michael J. 2004. "Is There a Broader-Deeper Tradeoff in Multilateral Agreements?" *International Organization*, 58(3): 459-484.
- Keohane, Robert O. and Lisa L. Martin. 1995. "The Promise of Institutional Theory." *International Security*, 20(1): 39-51.
- Koremenos, Barbara. 2001. "Loosening the Ties that Bind: A Learning Model of Agreement Flexibility." *International Organization*, 55(2): 289-325.
- Koremenos, Barbara and Duncan Snidal. 2003. "Moving Forward, One Step at a Time." *International Organization*, 57(2): 431-444.
- Mansfield, Edward D. and Jon Pevehouse. 2006. "Democratization and International Organizations." *International Organization*, 60: 137-167.
- Mearsheimer, John J. 1994-95. "The False Promise of International Institutions." *International Security*, 19(3): 5-49.
- Mitchell, Ronald B. 1998. "Sources of Transparency: Information Systems in International Regimes." *International Studies Quarterly* 42: 109-130.
- Mitchell, Ronald B. and Patricia M. Keilbach. 2001. "Situation Structure and Institutional Design: Reciprocity, Coercion, and Exchange." *International Organization* 55: 891-917.
- Pevehouse, Jon. 2003. "Democratization, Credible Commitments, and Joining International Organizations." In Daniel W. Drezner (ed.), *Locating the Proper Authorities: The Interaction of International and Domestic Institutions*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Simmons, Beth A. and Lisa L. Martin. 2002. "International Organizations and Institutions". Pages 192-211 in Carlsnaes, Walter, Thomas Risse and Beth A. Simmons (eds.), *Handbook of International Relations*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

**Week #6 (February 21<sup>st</sup>): Regimes**

Required:

- Haggard, Stephan and Beth A. Simmons. 1987. "Theories of International Regimes." *International Organization*, 41(3): 491-517.
- Hasenclever, Andreas, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger. 1997. *Theories of International Regimes*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Pages 1-22
- Krasner, Stephen D. 1982. "Structural Causes and Regime Consequences: Regimes as Intervening Variables." *International Organization*, 36(2): 325-355.
- Keohane, Robert O. 1982. "The Demand for International Regimes." *International Organization*, 36(2): 185-205.
- Ruggie, John G. 1982. "International Regimes, Transactions and Change: Embedded Liberalism in the Postwar Economic Order." *International Organization*, 36(2): 378-415.
- Haas, Peter M. 1989. "Do Regimes Matter? Epistemic Communities and Mediterranean Pollution Control." *International Organization*, 43(3): 377-404.
- Kratochwil, Friedrich and John Gerard Ruggie. 1986. "International Organization: A State of the Art on an Art of the State." *International Organization*, 40(4): 753-775.

Recommended:

- Cowhey, Peter F. 1990. "The International Telecommunications Regime: The Political Roots of Regimes for High Technology." *International Organization*, 44(2): 169-199.
- Donnelly, Jack. 1986. "International Human Rights: A Regime Analysis." *International Organization*, 40(4): 599-642.
- Franck, Thomas M. 1988. "Legitimacy and the International System." *American Journal of International Law*. 82(4): 705-759.
- Hasenclever, Andreas, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger. 1997. *Theories of International Regimes*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Jervis, Robert. 1982. "Security Regimes." *International Organization*, 36(2): 357-378.
- Keck, Margaret and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Krasner, Stephen D (ed.). 1983. *International Regimes*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Moravcsik, Andrew. 2000. "The Origins of Human Rights Regimes: Democratic Delegation in Postwar Europe." *International Organization*, 54(2): 217-252.
- Rittberger, Volker. 1983. *Regimes Theory and International Relations*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Strange, Susan. 1982. "Cave! Hic Dragones: A Critique of Regime Analysis." *International Organization*, 36(2): 303-334.

**Week #7 (February 28<sup>th</sup>): No Class, ISA Conference (work on research designs)**

**Week #8 (March 7<sup>th</sup>): Bargaining and Treaty Compliance**

- Powell, Robert. 2002. "Bargaining Theory and International Conflict." *Annual Review of Political Science*, 5: 1-30.
- Fearon, James D. 1998. "Bargaining, Enforcement, and International Cooperation." *International Organization*, 52(2): 269-305.
- Chayes, Abram and Antonia Handler Chayes. 1993. "On Compliance." *International Organization*, 47(2): 175-205.
- Downs, George W., David M. Rocke, and Peter N. Barsoom. 1996. "Is the Good News About Compliance Good News About Cooperation?" *International Organization*, 50(3): 379-406.
- Simmons, Beth A. 1998. "Compliance with International Agreements." *Annual Review of Political Science*, 1: 75-93.
- Leeds, Brett Ashley. 1999. "Domestic Political Institutions, Credible Commitments, and International Cooperation." *American Journal of Political Science*, 43(4): 979-1002.

Recommended:

- Cowhey, Peter F. 1993. "Domestic Institutions and the Credibility of International Commitments: Japan and the United States." *International Organization*, 47(2): 299-326.
- Fearon, James D. 1995. "Rationalist Explanations for War." *International Organization*, 49(3): 379-414.

- Gaubatz, Kurt Taylor. 1996. "Democratic States and Commitment in International Relations." *International Organization*, 50(1): 109-139.
- Hurd, Ian. 1999. "Legitimacy and Authority in International Politics." *International Organization*, 53(2): 379-408.
- Kegley, Charles W., Jr. and Gregory A. Raymond. 1990. *When Trust Breaks Down: Alliance Norms and World Politics*. Columbia, South Carolina: University of South Carolina Press.
- Krasner, Stephen. 1991. "Global Communications and National Power: Life on the Pareto Frontier." *World Politics*, 43:336-366.
- McGillivray, Fiona and Alastair Smith. 2000. "Trust and Cooperation Through Agent-specific Punishments." *International Organization*, 54(4): 809-824.
- Slantchev, Branislav L. 2003. "The Power to Hurt: Costly Conflict with Completely Informed States." *American Political Science Review*, 47(1): 123-135.
- Talberg, Jonas. 2002. "Paths to Compliance: Enforcement, Management, and the European Union." *International Organization*, 56(3): 609-643.
- von Stein, Jana. 2005. "Do Treaties Constrain or Screen? Selection Bias and Treaty Compliance." *American Political Science Review*, 99(4): 611-622.

### **Week #9 (March 14<sup>th</sup>): No Class, Spring Break**

### **Week #10 (March 21<sup>st</sup>): Domestic Political Institutions & Cooperation**

#### Required:

- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, Alastair Smith, Randolph M. Siverson, and James D. Morrow. 2005. *The Logic of Political Survival*. MIT Press.

#### Recommended:

- Fearon, James. 1994. "Domestic Political Audiences and the Escalation of International Disputes." *American Political Science Review*, 88: 577-592.
- Gourevitch, Peter. 1978. "The Second Image Reversed: The International Sources of Domestic Politics." *International Organization*, 32(4): 881-912.
- Milner, Helen V. 1997. *Interests, Institutions, and Information*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Moravcsik, Andrew. 1997. "Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics." *International Organization*, 51(4): 513-553.
- Putnam, Robert. 1988. "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two Level Games." *International Organization*, 42(2): 427-460.
- Siverson, Randolph M. 1998. *Strategic Politicians, Institutions, and Foreign Policy*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.

### **Week #11 (March 28<sup>th</sup>): Legalization and International Law**

#### Required:

- Kahler, Miles. 2000. "The Causes and Consequences of Legalization." *International Organization*, 54(3): 661-683.
- Abbott, Kenneth W. and Duncan Snidal. 2000. "Hard and Soft Law in International Governance." *International Organization* 54(3): 421-456.

- Goldsmith, Jack L. and Eric A. Posner. 2005. *The Limits of International Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Chapters 1-3, 6
- Raustiala, Kal. 2006. "Form and Substance in International Agreements." *American Journal of International Law* 99(3): 581-614.

Recommended:

- Alter, Karen. 1998. "Who are the 'Masters of the Treaty'? European Governments and the European Court of Justice." *International Organization* 52: 121-147.
- Chayes, Abram and Antonia Handler Chayes. 1998. *The New Sovereignty*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Garrett, Geoffrey, R., Daniel Keleman, and Heiner Schulz. 1998. "The European Court of Justice, National Governments, and Legal Integration in the European Union." *International Organization* 52: 149-176.
- Keohane, Robert. 1997. "International Relations and International Law: Two Optics." *Harvard International Law Journal* 38(2): 487-502.
- Mattli, Walter and Anne-Marie Slaughter. 1998. "Revisiting the European Court of Justice." *International Organization* 52: 177-209.
- Onuf, Nicholas Greenwood. 1979. "International Legal Order as an Idea." *The American Journal of International Law*, 73(2): 244-266.
- Slaughter, Anne-Marie, Andrew S. Tulumello, and Stepan Wood. 1998. "International Law and International Relations Theory: A New Generation of Interdisciplinary Scholarship." *American Journal of International Law* 92(3): 367-397.
- Special issue of *International Organization* on legalization, 54(3)

**Week #12 (April 4<sup>th</sup>): International Institutions and Conflict Management**

Required:

- Reinhardt, Eric. 2001. "Adjudication without Enforcement in GATT Disputes." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 45(2): 174-195.
- Mitchell, Sara McLaughlin and Paul R. Hensel. "International Institutions and Compliance with Agreements." Working paper available at [www.saramitchell.org](http://www.saramitchell.org).
- Allee, Todd and Paul K. Huth. 2006. "Legitimizing Dispute Settlement: International Legal Rulings as Domestic Political Cover." *American Political Science Review* 100(2): 219-234.
- Hansen, Holley, Sara McLaughlin Mitchell, and Stephen C. Nemeth. "Mediating Interstate Conflicts: Regional vs. Global Organizations." Working paper available at [www.saramitchell.org](http://www.saramitchell.org).
- Fortna, Virginia Page. 2003. "Inside and Out: Peacekeeping and the Duration of Peace after Civil and Interstate Wars." *International Studies Review* 5(4): 97-114.
- Pevehouse, Jon and Bruce Russett. 2006. "Democratic International Governmental Organizations Promote Peace." *International Organization*, 60: 969-1000.

Recommended:

- Doyle, Michael W. and Nicholas Sambanis. 2000. "International Peacebuilding: A Theoretical and Quantitative Analysis." *American Political Science Review* 94(4): 779-801.
- Fischer, Dana D. 1982. "Decisions to Use the International Court of Justice: Four Recent Cases." *International Studies Quarterly* 26(2): 251-277.

Meyers, B. David. 1974. "Intraregional Conflict Management by the Organization of African Unity." *International Organization* 28(3): 345-373.

### **Week #13 (April 11<sup>th</sup>): International Economic Institutions**

#### Required:

- Goldsmith, Jack L. and Eric A. Posner. 2005. *The Limits of International Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Chapter 5
- Martin, Lisa L. 1993. "Credibility, Costs, and Institutions: Cooperation on Economic Sanctions." *World Politics* 45(3): 406-432.
- Simmons, Beth A. 2000. "International Law and State Behavior: Commitment and Compliance in International Monetary Affairs." *American Political Science Review*, 94(4): 819-835.
- Rosendorff, B. Peter and Helen V. Milner. 2001. "The Optimal Design of International Trade Institutions: Uncertainty and Escape." *International Organization* 55(4): 829-857.
- Steinberg, Richard H. 2002. "In the Shadow of Law or Power? Consensus-Based Bargaining and Outcomes in the GATT/WTO." *International Organization* 56(2): 339-374.
- Smith, James McCall. 2000. "The Politics of Dispute Settlement Design: Explaining Legalism in Regional Trade Pacts." *International Organization* 54(1): 137-180.

#### Recommended:

- Blaydes, Lisa. 2004. "Rewarding Impatience: A Bargaining and Enforcement Model of OPEC." *International Organization* 58(2): 213-237.
- Busch, Marc and Eric Reinhardt. 2003. "Developing Countries and GATT/WTO Dispute Settlement." *Journal of World Trade* 37(4): 719-735.
- Goldstein, Judith L., Douglas Rivers, and Michael Tomz. 2007. "Institutions in International Relations: Understanding the Effects of the GATT and WTO on World Trade." *International Organization*, 61: 37-67.
- Guzman, Andrew. 2004. "Global Governance and the WTO." *Harvard International Law Journal* 45: 303-351.
- Martin, Lisa L. 1992. "Institutions and Cooperation: Sanctions during the Falkland Islands Conflict." *International Security* 16(4): 143-177.
- Milgrom, Paul, Douglass North and Barry Weingast. 1990. "The Role of Institutions in the Revival of Trade." *Economics and Politics* 2: 1-23.
- Simmons, Beth A. and Andrew Guzman. 2002. "To Settle or Empanel? An Empirical Analysis of Litigation and Settlement at the WTO." *Journal of Legal Studies* 31(1): S205-S235.
- Vreeland, James. 2003. *The IMF and Economic Development*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Yarbrough, Beth V. and Robert M. Yarbrough. 1992. *Cooperation and Governance in International Trade*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

### **Week #14 (April 18<sup>th</sup>): Environmental Institutions**

#### Required:

- Mitchell, Ronald B. 1994. "Regime Design Matters: Intentional Oil Pollution and Treaty Compliance." *International Organization*, 48(3): 425-458.

- Young, Oran R. and Marc A. Levy. 1999. "The Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes" in Oran R. Young (ed.), *Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes: Causal Connections and Behavioral Mechanisms*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. Pp. 1-32.
- Ward, Hugh. 2006. "International Linkages and Environmental Sustainability: The Effectiveness of the Regime Network." *Journal of Peace Research* 43(2): 149-166.
- Hensel, Paul R., Sara McLaughlin Mitchell, and Thomas E. Sowers II. 2006. "Conflict Management of Riparian Disputes." *Political Geography* 25: 383-411.
- von Stein, Jana. "The International Law and Politics of Climate Change: Ratification of the United Nations Framework Convention and the Kyoto Protocol." Working paper available at <http://www-personal.umich.edu/~janavs/climate-change.pdf>.
- Downs, George. 2000. "Constructing Effective Environmental Regimes." *Annual Review of Political Science* 3: 25-42.

#### Recommended:

- Bernauer, Thomas. 1995. "The Effect of International Environmental Institutions: How We Might Learn More." *International Organization* 49: 351-377.
- Haas, Peter M., Robert O. Keohane, and Marc A. Levy. 1993. *Institutions for the Earth: Sources of Effective International Environmental Protection*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Helm, Carsten and Detlef Sprinz. 2000. "Measuring the Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 44(5): 630-652.
- Jacobson, Harold and Edith Brown Weiss. 1995. "Strengthening Compliance with International Environmental Accords." *Global Governance* 1(2): 119-149.
- Mitchell, Ronald. 1994. *Intentional Oil Pollution at Sea: Environmental Policy and Treaty Compliance*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Mitchell, Ronald and Patricia Keilbach. 2001. "Situation, Structure, and Institutional Design: Reciprocity, Coercion, and Exchange." *International Organization* 55(4): 891-917.
- Ringquist, Evan and Tatiana Kostadinova. 2005. "Assessing the Effectiveness of International Environmental Agreements: The Case of the 1985 Helsinki Protocol." *American Journal of Political Science* 49(1): 86-102.
- Young, Oran R. 1999. *Governance in World Affairs*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
- Young, Oran R. (ed.) 1999. *The Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes: Causal Connections and Behavioral Mechanisms*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

#### **Week #15 (April 25<sup>th</sup>): Human Rights Institutions**

##### Required:

- Moravcsik, Andrew. 2000. "The Origins of Human Rights Regimes: Democratic Delegation in Postwar Europe." *International Organization* 54(2): 217-252.
- Hathaway, Oona A. 2002. "Do Human Rights Treaties Make a Difference?" *The Yale Law Journal* 111(8): 1935-2042.
- Goldsmith, Jack L. and Eric A. Posner. 2005. *The Limits of International Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Chapter 4
- Hafner-Burton, Emilie M. 2005. "Trading Human Rights: How Preferential Trade Agreements Influence Government Repression." *International Organization* 59: 593-629.
- Neumayer, Eric. 2005. "Do International Human Rights Treaties Improve Respect for Human Rights?" *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(6): 925-953.

### Recommended:

- Donnelly, Jack. 1986. "International Human Rights: A Regime Analysis." *International Organization* 40(3): 599-642.
- Hafner-Burton, Emilie M. and Kiyoteru Tsutsui. 2005. "Human Rights in a Globalizing World: The Paradox of Empty Promises." *The American Journal of Sociology* 110(5): 1373-1411.
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### **Week #16 (May 2<sup>nd</sup>): Poster Session in the Commons**

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