

CREATING A BIBLIOGRAPHY PAGE:

Here are some general notes on the format of entries in a bibliography. These represent suggestions for ways to cite sources. Many journals and publishers have different formats, so the examples below are selective examples, rather than examples that demonstrate all formats.

- 1) For books, you cite the author(s)' name, the year the book was published, the title of the book (italicized or underlined), and the publishing city and company.

Vasquez, John A. 1993. *The War Puzzle*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Sometimes people cite the year in parentheses:

Vasquez, John A. (1993) *The War Puzzle*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- 2) For journal articles, you cite the author(s)' name, the year the journal was published, the title of the article in quotations, the name of the journal (italicized or underlined), and the volume and page numbers.

Mitchell, Sara McLaughlin and Brandon C. Prins. 1999. "Beyond Territorial Contiguity: Issues at Stake in Democratic Militarized Interstate Disputes." *International Studies Quarterly* 43:169-183.

Thompson, William R. 1996. "Democracy and Peace: Putting the Cart Before the Horse?" *International Organization* 50:141-174.

- 3) To cite a chapter published in an edited volume, you include the author(s)' name (of the chapter), the year the book was published, the title of the chapter in quotations, the author of the book (followed by ed. for editor), name of the book (italicized or underlined), and the publishing city and company.

Kant, Immanuel. 1991. "The Metaphysics of Morals," in Hans Reiss (ed.), *Kant Political Writings*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Alternatively, you can cite a chapter published in an edited volume as follows.

Demery, L. 1994. "Structural Adjustment: Its Origins, Rationale, and Achievements." In *From Adjustment to Development in Africa*, edited by G. Andrea Cornia and G.K. Helleiner. New York: St. Martin's Press.

- 4) Citing an article from a magazine is similar to citing a journal article except you include the month and day that the magazine was published.

Meier, Kenneth J. 1997. "The Value of Replicating Social Science Research." *Chronicle of Higher Education*, February 7, p. B7.

- 5) To cite something from a newspaper, you can simply use the year of the paper, and then include more information in your bibliography.

New York Times. 1997. June 5, p. A13.

- 6) For multiple citations by the same author in the same year, use the extension a, b, c, etc.

Doyle, Michael. 1983a. "Kant, Liberal Legacies and Foreign Affairs (Part I)." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 12:205-235.

Doyle, Michael. 1983b. "Kant, Liberal Legacies and Foreign Affairs (Part II)." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 12:323-353.

- 7) To cite an internet source, give the author(s)' name first, the title of the work in quotations, the full title of the work (if applicable) in italics or underlined, any version or file numbers, and the date of the document or last revision. Next list the protocol (e.g., http://) followed by the full URL, followed by the date of access in parentheses.

Burka, Lauren P. "A Hypertext History of Multi-User Dimensions." *MUD History*. 1993. <http://www.utopia.com/talent/lpb/muddex/essay> (2 Aug. 1996).

For a good general web page on citing social science research resources, check out <http://osiris.colorado.edu/POLSCI/RES/research.html>.