

# Results from Day 1 Survey

International Conflict

University of Iowa

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Fall 2018

N=40 responses

# Q1: What do you think is the leading cause of *war* between countries?

<u>Response</u>	<u>N of students</u>	<u>Other responses</u>
(Natural) Resources	11	Politicians
Money/economics/trade	8	Lack of trade dependence
Territory	6	United States
Miscommunication/ lack of diplomacy	6	Competition
Differences in beliefs/ ethnicity/ideology	4	Power
Belief in winning/profit	4	Dictatorship
Religion	3	
Values	2	

## Q2: What do you think is the leading cause of *peace* between countries?

<u>Response</u>	<u>N of students</u>	<u>Other responses</u>
Trade/economy/interdependence	11	Politicians
Discussion/negotiation/compromise	7	US hegemony
Costs of war	6	Globalization
Similar interests/mutual gain	5	Human morals
Democracy/regime similarity	3	Resources
Money	2	United Nations
		People's movements
		Alliances

Q3: Which pair of countries is *most likely* to fight a *war* in the next ten years?

<u>Response</u>	<u>N of students</u>	<u>Other responses</u>
<b>USA-Russia</b>	7	<b>USA-Iran</b>
South Korea- <b>North Korea</b>	6	Armenia-Azerbaijan
<b>USA-China</b>	5	<b>China-Philippines</b>
Israel-Iran	4	<b>China-Russia</b>
Iran-Saudi Arabia	3	Israel-Syria
<b>USA-North Korea</b>	2	Pakistan-India
<u>Other responses</u>		<b>Russia-Lithuania</b>
<b>USA-Syria</b>		<b>Russia-Ukraine</b>
<b>China-Taiwan</b>		

Q4: Which pair of countries is *least likely* to fight a *war* in the next ten years?

<u>Response</u>	<u>N of students</u>	<u>Other responses</u>
<b>USA-Canada</b>	5	<b>Canada-Iceland</b>
<b>USA-UK</b>	3	<b>Canada-Switzerland</b>
<b>Canada-Mexico</b>	3	<b>Canada-Japan</b>
<b>USA-Russia</b>	2	<b>USA-France</b>
<b>Canada-UK</b>	3	<b>USA-Scotland</b>
<b>USA-China</b>	2	<b>UK-France</b>
France-Germany	2	Djibouti-Fiji
<u>Other responses</u>		Mongolia-Uzbekistan
<b>USA-Switzerland</b>		Finland-Sweden
France- <b>Switzerland</b>		Australia-New Zealand
Australia- <b>Switzerland</b>		Singapore-Czech Republic
Ireland- <b>Switzerland</b>		Brazil-Luxembourg
Mongolia- <b>Switzerland</b>		Fiji-Vatican City